AUTOMATED PEOPLE MOVER THE LIGHT METRO TECHNOLOGY



AUTOMATED PEOPLE MOVER (APM)

APM is a family of fully automated cable propelled transit system **designed** to quickly and efficiently transport passengers over short distances. These driverless vehicles operate on dedicated tracks connecting key points such as airport terminals, commercial complexes, business districts, or densely populated urban centers.

APM are characterized by their high frequency and ability to **operate independently of road traffic conditions**, with an exceptional level of **reliability and punctuality**.

Their automation reduces operational costs and enhances passenger safety. APM also contribute to reducing the carbon footprint by promoting **sustainable mobility** and decreasing reliance on individual vehicles.

Automated People Movers are an innovative response to the challenges of demand for fast and efficient public transformed and the second second



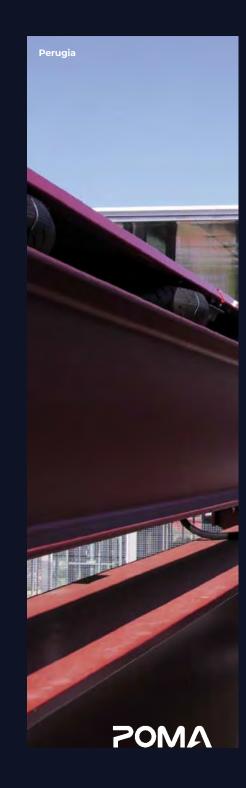




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POMA



HIGH-PERFORMANCE SOLUTIONS



10 REASONS WHY

Spectacular routing: Rope-propelled APM climb steeper inclines and turn tighter turns than any competing system. This greatly reduces the total transport system footprint.

Visible attractiveness and comfort: Passengers do not need to study schedules because the carriers arrive at regular and if necessary, very short intervals.

Superior reliability: APM run on their own tracks and always arrive on time even when street traffic has come to a complete congested standstill.

Maximum energy efficiency: One drive system with redundant design of all vital components propels all carriers on the track. During deceleration the motor converts to a generator, thereby feeding energy back onto the grid.

High capacity: With up to 10,000 passengers per hour in each direction at speeds of up to 15 m/s (ca. 50 km/h), rope-propelled APMs compete head-to-head with any urban transport system.

Lower labor costs: Vehicles for up to 400 passengers operate without on-board staff, from a remote Control Centre, greatly reducing operating costs. Preventive Maintenance happens during night shift.

Efficient energy usage: APM always draw the optimal amount of energy for the actual passenger load, saving huge amounts of power.

Cost saving from the start: Rope-propelled APM require lower initial investments and operation costs than all other urban transport systems. Thus they are ideal for successful public-private partnerships. POMA demonstrated that a complete turnkey system could be put into full, successful and unrestricted operation from day 1.

Sustainability and carbon footprint: Simulations show that rope-propelled APM systems generate up to 5 times less CO_2 emissions than a shuttle bus system on the same ride.

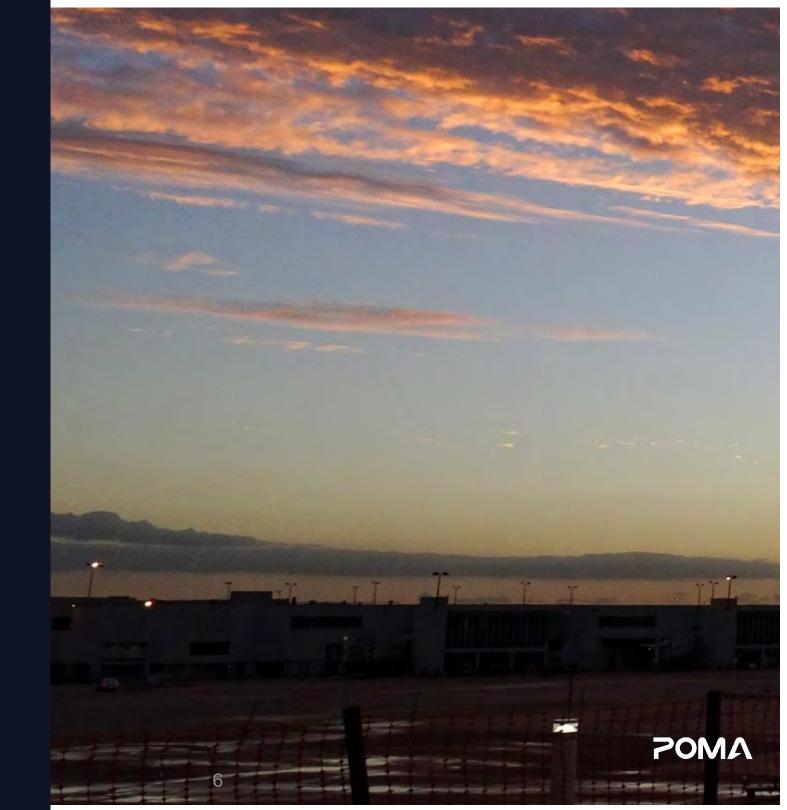
Minimal infrastructure: Low requirements of infrastructures volumes with less steel and less concrete than for a self-propelled vehicle.

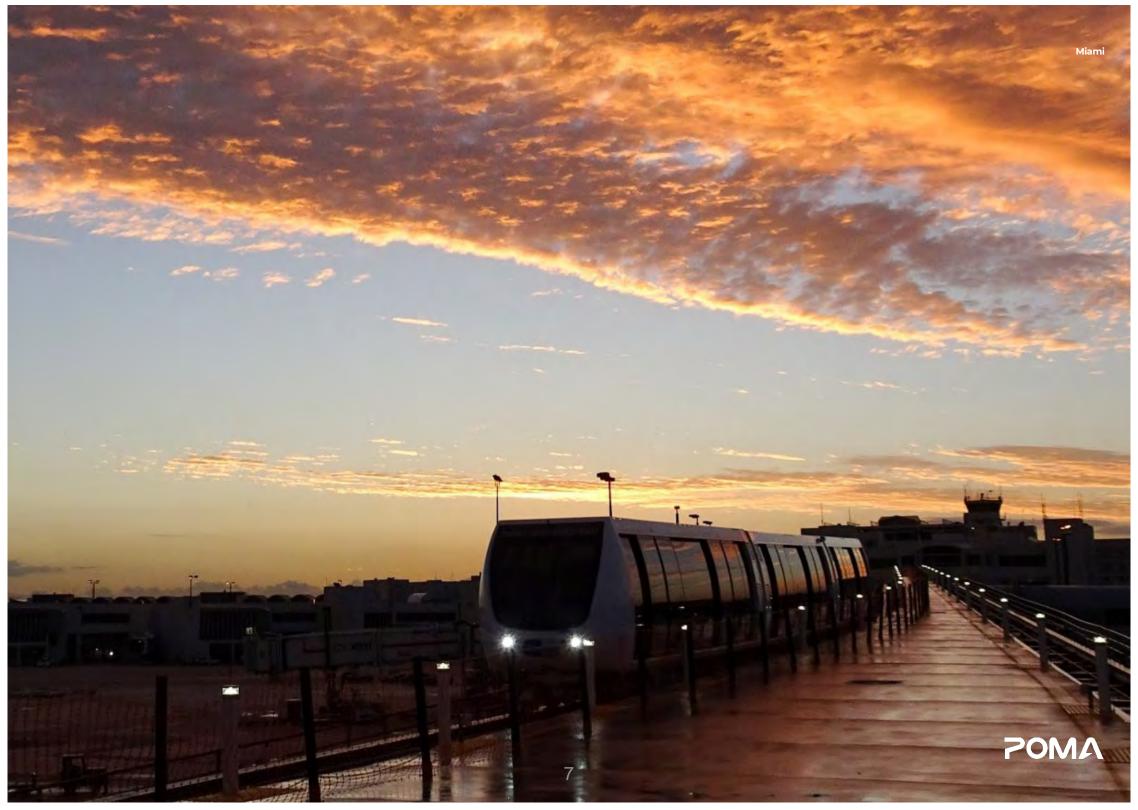


IN A NUTSHELL

Up to 10,000 persons/hour/direction

- **15 m/s** max speed
- 💻 8 km max length
- **99,9%** availability







ANTICIPATING CUSTOMERS' NEEDS TO TAKE THEM TO THE NEXT LEVEL

POMA relies on its **ability to adapt**, its understanding of human and environmental challenges, and **its agile organisation** to build emblematic achievements. These are unique, perfectly **integrated projects**, designed for the enjoyment of users and to raise the profile of the sites. Anticipating and supporting customers' needs to take them to the next level.

Today, POMA has made a name for itself **on five continents** through projects that are emblematic of its expertise. Renowned throughout the world, this French company has succeeded in preserving its family governance. The international **HTI Group**, headed by Anton Seeber, passionately pursues POMA's development.



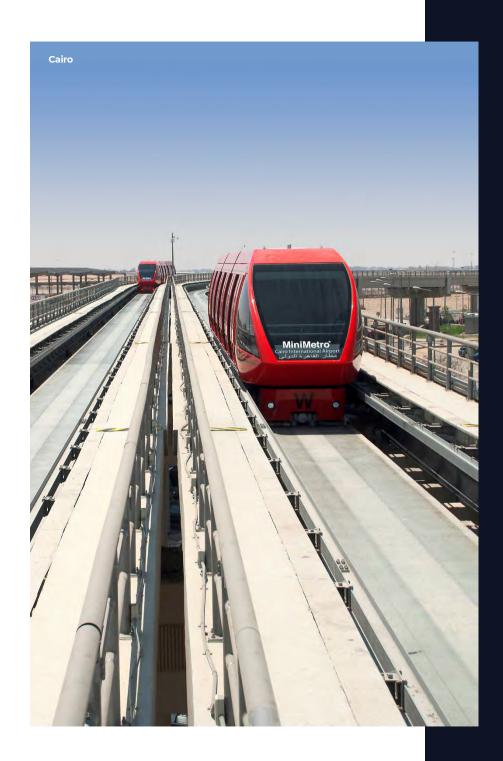


SUSTAINABILITY AND CARBON FOOTPRINT

An APM system generates up to **5** times less Carbon emissions than a shuttle bus system on the same ride.

LIGHTER SOLUTIONS

Passive vehicles are pulled by a rope, which drive is located in the remote machinery room : the technical structure (viaduct) does not have to carry the weight of the motors. Such a **lighter structure** has a considerable impact on the general carbon footprint during construction, and the **single drive unit** means higher general yield on the power consumption.



CONTROL OF COSTS ALL ALONG THE PROJECT'S LIFECYCLE

Total cost of ownership

Our APM solutions are closely evaluated in terms of Total Cost of Ownerhsip, typically over up to **25** years. The return of experience of POMA/Leitner feeds back the conception of the APM to continuously reduce the total Opex costs:

- educe spare parts consumption
- reduce general power consumption
- increase automation
- increase predictive maintenance
- continuously improve Opex costs of Maintenance and
 Operating staff
- limit unexpected breakdowns

With such good knowledge on costs, POMA can support client in the construction of a reliable Business Plan prior to their investment decision, and to make sure Operation costs remain as planned.

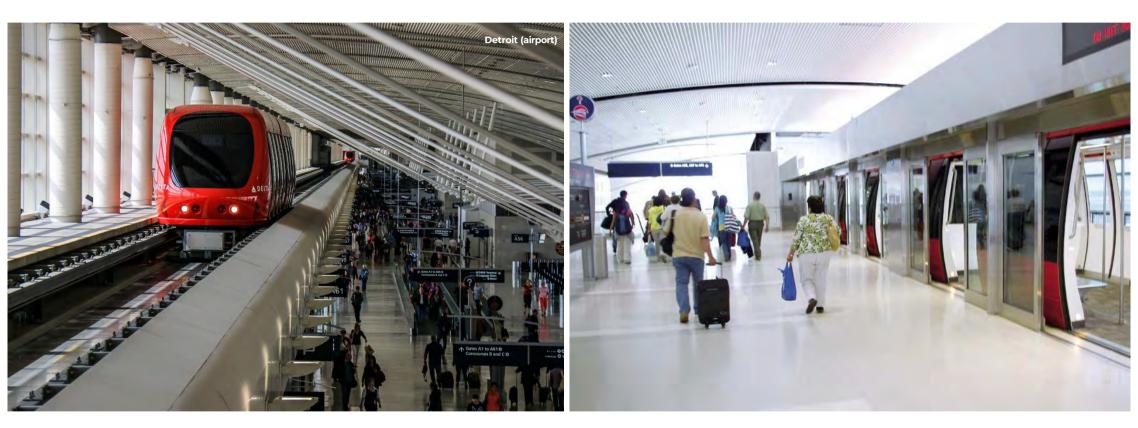


HIGH LEVEL OF RELIABILITY

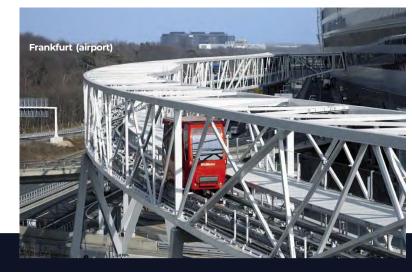
BOURG

Reached with a demonstrated and sustainable over **99,9%** availability rate, observed in Pisa, Cairo or Miami APM operated by POMA/Leitner staff. The combination of the know-how and the technology, since the first lines of design until the start-up and the first years of operations, make it possible to have an asset that lasts and can be relied upon.

ATTRACTIVE PUBLIC TRANSPORT







APM : RECOMMENDED BY LEADING CITIES

Covering few hundred meters to few kilometers, APM connect urban centers, event locations, shopping malls, recreational areas, airportterminals and tourist attractions.

Perugia loves its « Linea Rossa » because once every minute it is ready boarding. **Innsbruck's** APM was included in the « Design 100 » in Time Magazine's worldwide ranking. **Frankfurt's** APM turns heads with its futuristic bridge design. **Zürich's** Skymetro connects the Airside Center with Dock E, running in two parallel tunnels crossing under an airport runway. **Cairo's** APM is the backbone of efficient passenger transport at the new airport. **Barcelona's** iconic amusement park, accessible with the brand-new funicular, overlooks the city of Gaudi and its unique vibe. **Miami International airport** switched from a self propelled technology to a POMA cable propelled APM for life to increase availability and reduce total cost of ownership





SUSTAINABLE AND INTEGRABLE







WHAT CUSTOMERS SAY



For Perugia's Mayor **Renato Locchi** who considers walking to be the most important form of mobility in the town center, the APM which opened in 2008, represents the new backbone of his mobility policy which is highly oriented toward sustainability.





For Innsbruck's Mayor **Hilde Zach** it was clear from the very beginning that the new Hungerburgbahn in Innsbruck had to be conceived not only for tourism, but also as a means of interurban local transport. For that reason, when compared to the old funicular, the valley terminal was moved to the city center. The new cableway has been fully integrated into the Innsbruck public transit system.





CONCEPT

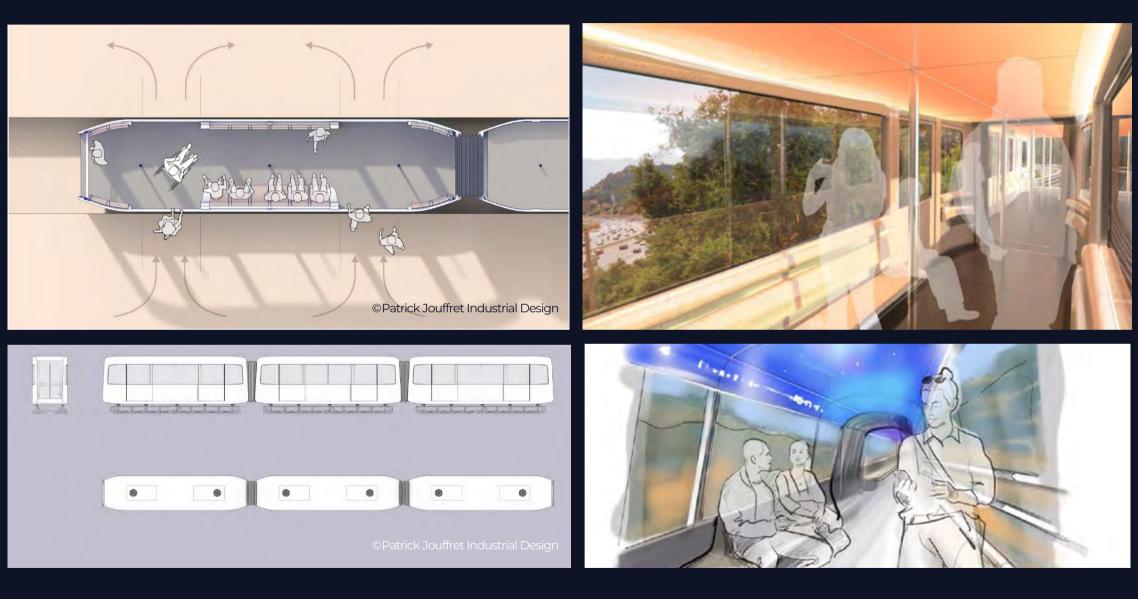
Adapting our transportation systems to its surroundings is the challenge that we wish to face for each project. Mirroring the environment, taking into account the constraints, thinking out of the box, transforming a creation works into a technical asset. This is where we bring all our dedication, commitment and ultimately, value. From design phase, the creators are involved to discuss with our engineers and limit the field of possible.

Besides the "from the ground" experience, we also focus on onboard passenger experience. More that moving from A to B, the APMs offer nowadays many possibilities to embark new technologies and new materials, involving the five senses pf the passengers : Audio messages, visual information, feeling of comfort and safety, speed and reliability. These are the messages we commit to convey with our products.

With the help of selected designers, we deliver the passenger experience enhancements.



ADAPTABILITY FROM DESIGN



POMA

A TRAFFIC PLANNERS' APPROVED SOLUTION

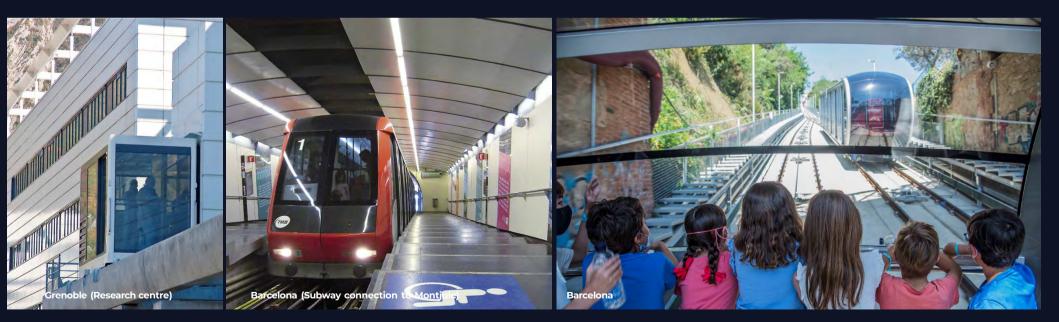
During Design Phase, we pay a special attention to the journey of each passenger according to its needs and expectations.

By optimizing :

- accessibility
- waiting times (headway)
- comfort
- 💳 safety at all times

- speed and reliability
- 📩 internal and exterior design
- travel experience
- passenger flows

Besides fulfilling the constraints of high-attendance venues such as airports, stadiums, touristic points of interests, each APM has a signature matching its environment.





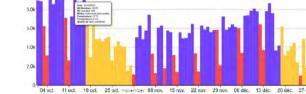
INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS UP TO 20% ENERGY SAVINGS

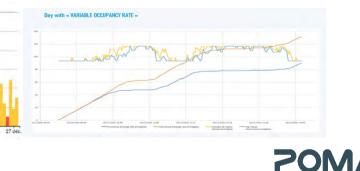
Technical innovations for the benefit of passenger, owner, and environment



The cutting-edge technology used and implemented by POMA helps **manage the energy consumption of a ropeway**. It has been possible for several years to install secure monitoring systems on existing or new ropeways to collect data, sometimes in real time, so as to find the best operating methods to reduce energy consumption and adapt driving.

The **ECODRIVE** solution developed by POMA demonstrates this gains, using passenger flow analysis amongst other parameters, as operators can choose to adapt carrier speed automatically, reducing it in off-peak times, for example. Furthermore, it helps reducing wear and tear.





ECODRIVE, since 2018

19



ARCHITECTS ARE THRILLED TO COME ABOARD



LANDMARK ARCHITECTURE FOR MODERN URBAN TRANSPORT

Jean Nouvel connected the hilltop crested by Perugia's old town with the bustling city below with attractive redpainted rails. Giving comfortable access to Perugia's tourist attractions, the "Linea Rossa" quickly became a landmark in its own right.

Zaha Hadid created spectacular station buildings for Innsbruck's Hungerburgbahn, which crosses the river Inn on its own bridge, connecting the city centre with the surrounding mountain peaks in one majestic sweep. Temporary site-specific APM installations also made architectural history in **Matteo Thun's** "Cloud Roof" for Hanover's Expo-cableway and the iceblock-shaped stations created by **Vicens + Ramos** in Zaragoza.

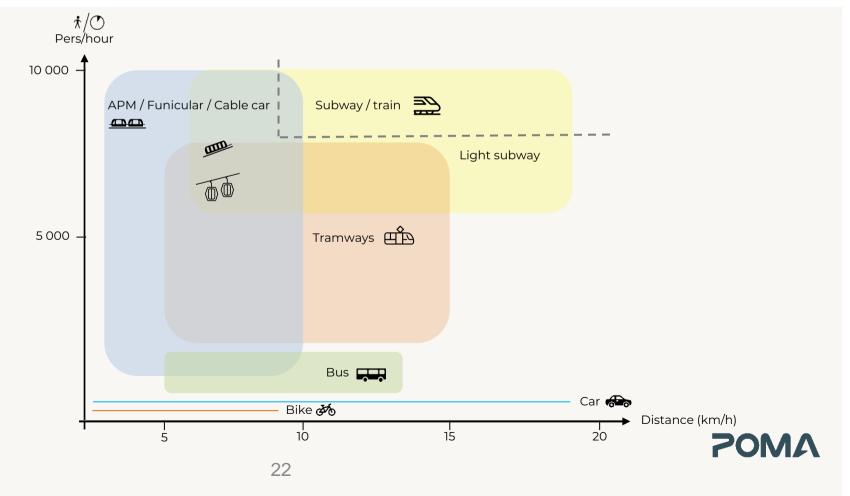


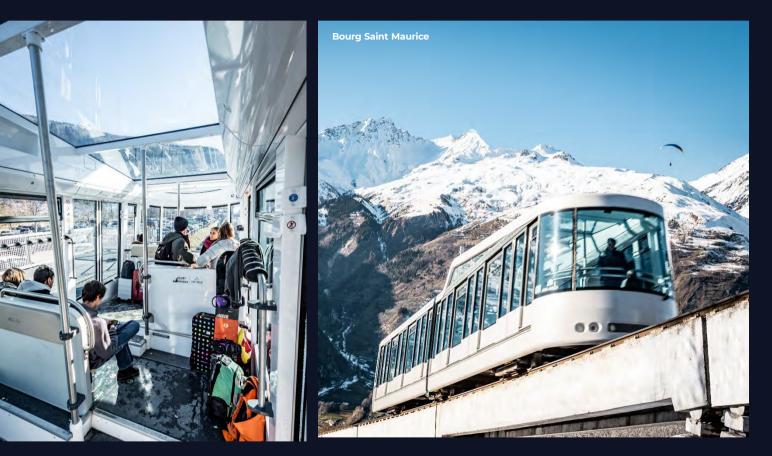
SERIAL WINNER IN SYSTEMS COMPARISON

There is no "best" urban transport system – only the best for the individual application defined by capacity needs, terrain and said urban environment.

With a capacity of up to **10,000 persons/hour**, APM fit the gap between buses (3,500) and trams (over 10,000), while surpassing both in punctuality, reliability and availability; especially those that share their routes with other traffic participants. APM routinely act as efficient links between other mass passenger transport systems. Additionally, funiculars excel on very short routes: they easily conquer short steep inclines







Terrain, building density, increased environmental sensitivity and growing financial pressure add up to a variety of traffic planning problems which find elegant, yet cost efficient solutions in the APM technoloav platform.

On routes of **up to 8 kilometers**, **APM offer urban transport capacities comparable to buses and trams**, while occupying a relatively small footprint and climbing slopes which competing transport systems cannot surmount – at least not without huge additional technical complications.



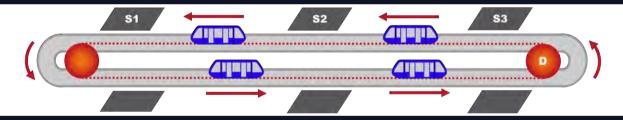
THREE OPERATION SYSTEMS

APM can be designed for either jig-back operation (shuttle), continuous mode or pinch loop mode.

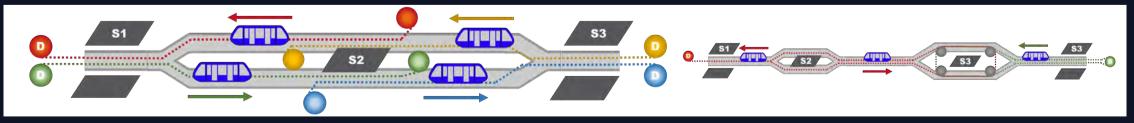
In jig-back operation two trains go to and from on the same side of the track. With jig-back design, passengers enter and exit in groups.



In continuous mode the haul rope forms an endless loop, with the cabins or cars evenly spaced along the cable and rotating along the track always in the same direction. Transport capacity depends on carrier size and interval.



Pinched loop is a combination of both previous systems, which enables higher flexibility, higher capacity, and higher reliability. It consists in a smooth transition of the carrier's grip from one rope loop to the next one, in stations. The first rope loop is then free to drive another carrier.



Technical features, detachable in circular operation		
max. capacity	8,000 pers/hr/direction	
min. interval	60 sec	
max. incline	12%	
min. curve radius	50 m	
section length	up to 4 km	
max. speed	22-30 km/h	

Technical features, fixed grip in jig-back operation

max. capacity	5,000 pers/hr/direction
max. incline	12%
min. curve radius	50 m
section length	up to 4 km
max. speed	36-50 km/h

peration
10,000 pers/hr/direction
12%
50 m
up to 8 km
36-50 km/h





EXEMPLARY IN TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATION





APM is a fully developed technology platform which easily adapts to the demands of a given environment and transportation requirement.

The defining characteristics are the separation of the drive system and the carrier, and the haul ropes which connect those carriers to the drives. APM are a rail-based, fully automated means of transport. As funiculars or inclined elevators they cover short routes with bends and considerable differences in altitude, rolling on steel wheels, pneumatic tires, or gliding on air cushions.



OTHER SYSTEMS FOR PUBLIC TRANSPORT





Funiculars offer very flexible routing : straight and around bends, uphill and downhill. The size of the carriers varies, and single carriers can be connected to form trains. With speeds of up to 14 m/s, funiculars are the fastest ropeway and offer the very best reliability and availability to meet public transport demands. They also meet the strict technical requirements of ropeway operation.

Inclined elevators use the basic technology of vertical elevators to cover very short, steep routes. Being fully automated, they normally operate without staff.

A shining example of an inclined elevator is the fully automated train on Montmartre in Paris, France offering breathtaking views of the Sacré-Coeur basilica through glass roofs.





Technical Features - Funicular		
capacity	up to 10,000 pers/hr	
speed	up to 15 m/s	
carrier capacity	up to 400 passengers	

Technical Featur	es - Inclined elevator
capacity	600 Pers/hr
speed	up to 4 m/s
carrier capacity	up to 100 passengers





REFERENCES AROUND THE WORLD







APM

Duke university Medical Center, USA Harbour Island, Tampa, USA Serfaus, Austria Sun City, South Africa, Narita International Airport, Japan, Cincinnati International Airport, USA J. Paul Getty Center, Los Angeles, USA San Raffaele Hospital, Italy

Minneapolis International Airport Garage, USA Detroit Metropolitan Airport, USA Zurich International Aiport, Switzerland, Minneapolis International Airport Green Concourse, USA Huntsville Hospital, USA

Lagoas Parque Oeriras, Portugal Perugia, Italy, O&M by POMA Cairo Airpot, Egypt, O&M by POMA Frankfurt, Germany Miami International Airport, USA, O&M by POMA Pisa, Italy, O&M by POMA

FUNICULARS

Les Arcs, France Les 2 Alpes, France Atomic Research Centre in Grenoble, France Penly, France Fourvières in Lyon, France Tibidado in Barcelona, Spain Enshi, China

O&M : Operation & Maintenance



Miami, USA International Airport

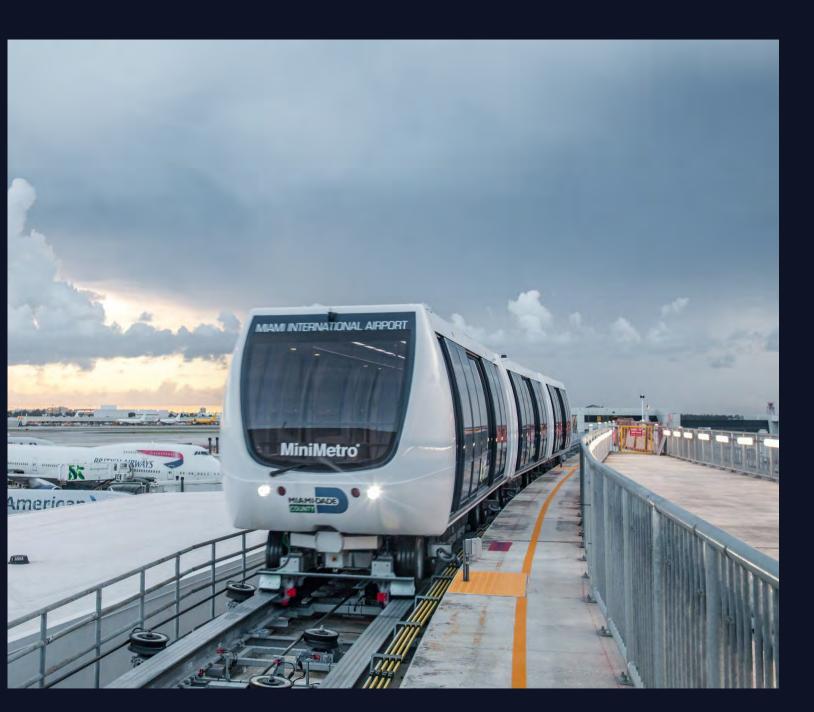
Miami International Airport greets passengers eager to reach to the beaches, Everglades & Keys, or Floridan Nightlife. An APM, operated by Leitner POMA of America since 2016, links Concourse E and Satellite E with a high capacity and a high reliability solution. Miami APM, operated directly by Leitner POMA of America staff, reaches sustainably very high levels of reliability and low downtime. It is based on a 2 large shuttles on a relatively small distance, running at 11meters per second, with less than 2 minutes headway. This combination enables to reach high frequency and high capacity of transport within the busy airport. The solution selected in Miami are carriers on wheels, a fail-proof technology regarding horizontal transportation on a viaduct.











52 millions passengers/year

The task
 Internal Airport Service

Rubber Tyres on Steel Beams

The Capacity 5,600 passengers/hour/direction

Year commissioned 2017



Perugia, Italy

The "Linea rossa"

Perugia is an Italian regional capital with over 3,000 years of history and a charming, bustling old town on top of a steep hill, accessible only by extremely narrow, winding roads.

Setting a goal of minimizing car traffic, the city installed an intelligent combination of escalators and elevators, offering quick and barrier-free access to Perugia's old town. These successful moves towards soft mobility were crowned by the installation of an APM in 2008. This funicular with up to 25 cars, each for up to 50 passengers, runs from a large park&ride at Pian di Massiano in Perugia's outskirts through a recently developed residential area to the railway station. From there through a tunnel up the hill into the old town, connecting five stations on a three kilometers track in 60 second-intervals: For passengers of the "Linea Rossa", train schedules and boring waits are a thing of the past.

The nickname "Red Line" refers to famous architect Jean Nouvel's design approach: By integrating highly functional station design and flashy red-painted tracks he designed a new, elegant and innovative accent which fits perfectly into Perugia's cityscape.







The city Perugia – 160,000 inhabitants

The task access to the historic old town

The APM detachable funicular on pneumatic tires

The cars 25 with 50 passengers each

The track
length 3,015 m
elevation 161 m

The capacity 3,000 passengers/hour/direction

The success 3 million passengers/year

 The average availability since commissioning
 99.9%



Frankfurt, Germany The Square Metro (Airport)

Frankfurt Airport is the continental Europe's busiest passenger hub and a vital infrastructure of a globally connected financial metropolis. This is the site of The Squaire, an avantgardistic "New Work City" of almost half a mile long and 140,000 square meters of usable space. In short: one of the world's largest office buildings. Searching for a reliable, fast and efficient link between the Squaire and its 2,500 car parkade, the developers chose an APM solution for unsurpassed comfort, maximum reliability, environmentalfriendliness and minimal operating costs. The Squaire Metro operates fully- automatic 24/7, covering the 300 meter distance between office building and parkade, including the crossing of a motorway, another main road and a railway line in a short 80 seconds. All the

while providing passengers a spectacular view from 18 meters above ground: The Squaire Metro

runs in a 5 by 5 meters framework, supported by eight steel columns: the so-called Skylink.









The Frankfurt airport
 60 million passengers/year

The task connecting a mega-office its parkade

The APM fixed grip funicular on pneumatic tires

The track 300 m

The interval two minutes

The capacity 1,500 passengers/hour/direction



Innsbruck, Austria

The Hungerburgbahn

Innsbruck's new Hungerburgbahn, commissioned in 2007, replaced a 100 year old ropeway connection, opening new dimensions for municipal public transport. The new APM begins in the town centre, via two stations up to the Hungerburg quarter with its tourist attractions including « Alpenzoo », there connecting with skytrams to the alpine mountain landscapes surrounding Innsbruck. The result is a high-capacity connection from the city center at 560 m via Hungerburg (886 m) and Seegrube (1,905 m) to the Hafelekar at 2,330 m above sea level.

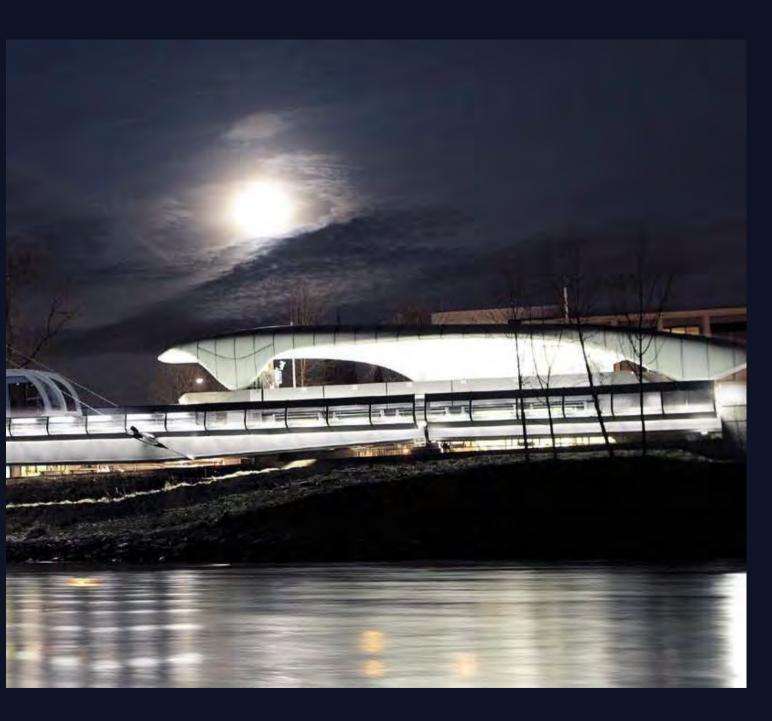
The new Hungerburgbahn was built by a public-private partnership. It is an integrated part of Innsbruck's public transport system and it's tariff regulation, with the operation schedule coordinated with the requirements of the city's inhabitants. The Hungerburgbahn proudly ranks among Time Magazine's « Design 100 ». With the soft-flowing lines of Hungerburgbahn's station buildings, famous architect Zaha Hadid, also creator of Innsbruck's new Berg Isel ski jump, has added a futuristic accent to the cityscape.











- The city
 Innsbruck 120,000 inhabitant.
- The task Connect the inner city with an alpine recreational area
- The APM Fixed grip funicular on rails
- The track 1,800 m - elevation 288 m
- The capacity 1,200 passengers/hour/direction
- The success 40,000 passengers/month



Cairo, Egypt

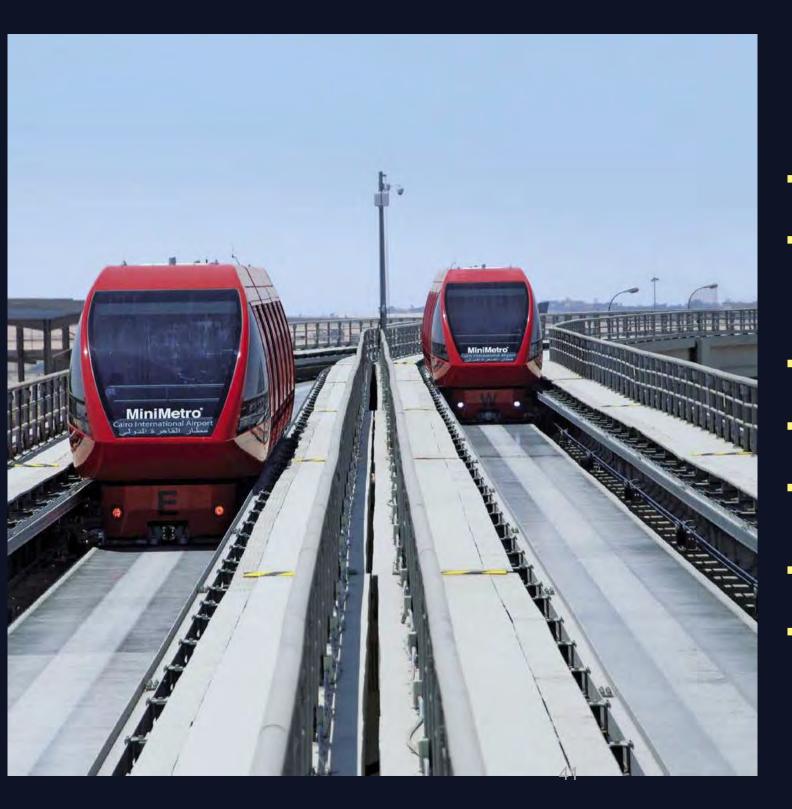
The Terminal-Shuttle

Booming **Cairo International Airport**, already one of the Middle East's busiest airports, was looking for an efficient transport solution to connect its three terminals. Continuously growing passenger numbers made speed, availability, reliability and longevity the most important criteria for the selection.

The system of choice was an innovative air cushion-based APM solution: offering high speed, noiseless comfort, a record low in emissions with futuristic design. Thus creating a convincing, future-proof solution for a rapidly growing airport







The Cairo airport

22 million passengers/year

The task

Connect airport terminals T1 and T2/T3, a shopping center and parkades

The APM

 Jig-back funicular on air evitation

The track *1,857 m*

The interval Every 5 minutes at a speed of 13.5 m/s (50 km/h)

The capacity 2,000 passengers/hour/direction

Carriers2 with 170 passengers each



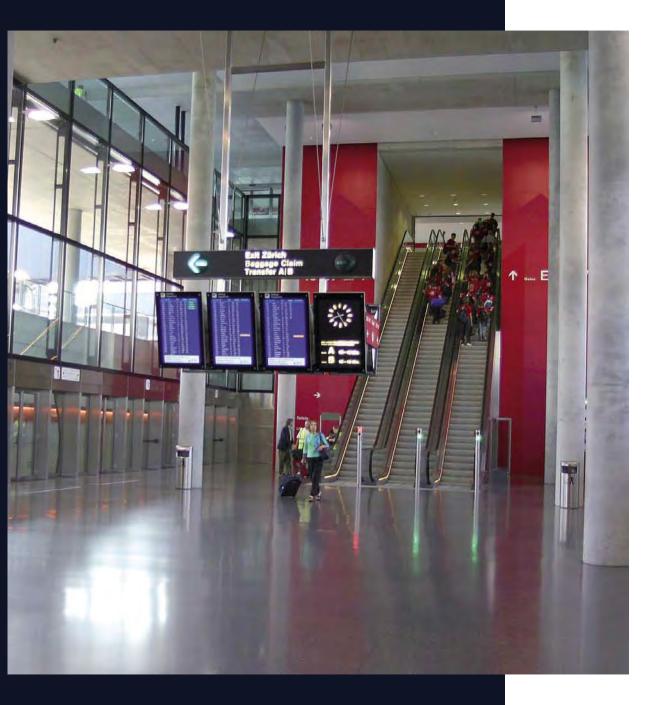
Zurich, Switzerland

The Skymetro

Zurich is a financial hub, a tourist destination, a city of culture - and a life quality world champion. Since 2003, the city is also a APM location: At Zurich Airport, the Skymetro links the Airside Center with dock E. Hovering on a 1.5-millimeter air cushion, the Skymetro runs through two parallel tunnels, making this connection in just two short minutes. Both trains have two cars with a capacity of 112 passengers each, with an optional third car in reserve to cover peak demand. In 2006, 160 lightboxes were installed in the tunnels, with flipbook-like pictures forming a short movie clip to entertain the passengers of the passing trains







The task Internal airport shuttle service

Fixed grip funicular on air levitation

■ The track 1,138 m - elevation 0 m

The Capacity 4,480 passengers/hour/direction



Enshi, China

Grand Canyon

The **Enshi Grand Canyon** in Hubei province is one of the most remarkable tourist parks in China.

Local client, in charge of the development of tourism at the site, requested POMA to add a funicular railway, leading visitors from the Tourism Centre, with its hotels, restaurants, car parks and ticket office, to a natural area and a POMA gondola lift. This is a soft and sustainable mobility solution that can do the work of a fleet of buses and so help to protect the environment of this exceptional site. It is fitted with the POMA variable frequency drive and DirectDrive® subsystem, which is a first in the entire Asia region.

The funicular railway serves smoothly the bottom station of the gondola lift. This gives tourists soft, quick and easy access to the various hiking trails that are very close to the gondola lift departure and arrival stations, as well as the essential spots like the "incense pillar" and the "castle", unique 500 m high limestone rock formations









Touristic - Distant Access to Enshi Grand Canyon Natural area

APM

Guided Funicular on steel wheels, steeel rails

The Capacity 4,200 passengers/hour/directic



Barcelona, Spain The Tibidabo « Cuca de Llum »

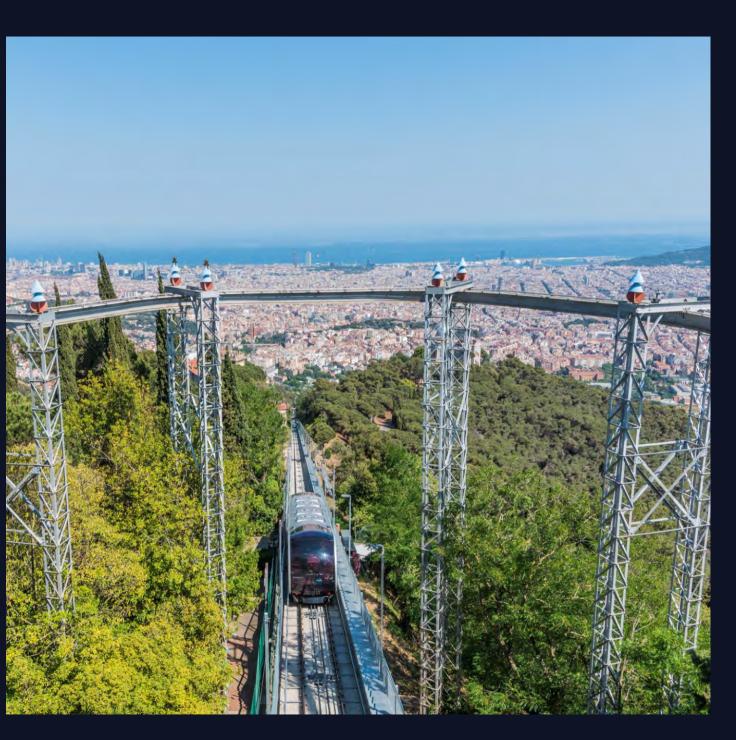
The **Cuca de Llum** has an advanced and innovative design that frees up space inside and increases its capacity to 252 passengers per trip. The new vehicle is faster - the journey time is reduced to 4 minutes - and offers a better experience and entertainment to the users. The new design also allows you to enjoy a panoramic view of the entire journey through the large windows and offer new educational content through screens and electronic tablets located inside the vehicles. The interior of the funicular is freed up, enabling a greater surface available and becoming a diaphanous space that offers greater visual permeability inside.

The interior lighting has also been improved, and more emphasis is given to the exterior lighting, which follows a more modern and futuristic line, and which enhances its effect when it gets dark. Through its large windows, visitors can enjoy the landscape and discover the natural environment of the Serra de Collserola and the animal and plant species that inhabit it.









Touristic Access to up-the-hill Tibidabo Park with Amusement park and view

APM

Guided Funicular on steel wheels, steel rails

The Capacity 250 persons per cabin



Pisa, Italy People Mover

Pisa People Mover is one of the POMA and Leitner flagship for Operation and Maintenance, with very high Performance and Customer Satisfaction ratings.

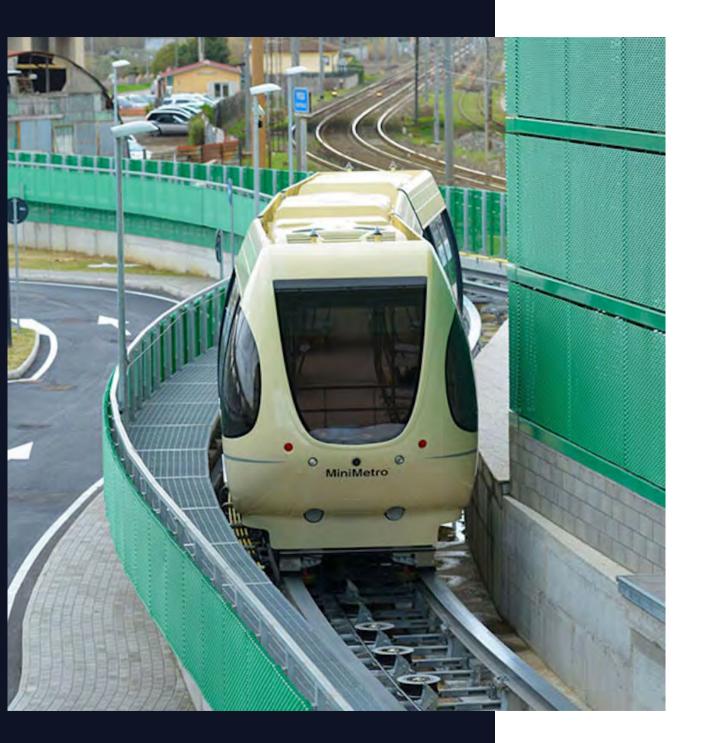
POMA and Leitner were initially chosen in Pisa to handle the operation and maintenance of the constructed APM on this urban and touristic site.

POMA and Leitner created an integrated mobility solution, in response to a specific need. It provides 360° support remote support, technical operation, commercial operation, maintenance, joint operation and maintenance, continuous improvement, etc.

Pisa is a vivid evidence that POMA and Leitner commit to a solution from start to end, on the long term, ensuring high performance at all times.







Urban Multimodal connection for Pisa town Train/Bus/Airport/Carparks

Guided APM on rubber tyres wheels, steel rails

The Capacity

1150 persons per hour per direction



Serfaus, Austria ^{U-Bahn}

In **Serfaus**, Austria, POMA deployed innovative construction method statements to proceed to a full-scale renovation.

The deployment of such methods enabled a staged renovation, with limited impact on usual traffic. The works extended over a period of 3 years but the funicular remained operating for 3 consecutive high-attendance seasons. Customer was very pleased to apply such methods and

service, while refreshing its asset. Serfaus APM also demonstrates the ability to work in tunnels, such as a metro.









Urban Underground Multimodal service for access to all points of interests of Serfaus Village

APM

Guided APM on Air Levitation

The Capacity

3000 persons per hour per direction

Year commissioned

2019

POMA, A GLOBAL APPROACH

To attend customer's expectations, POMA is able to deliver Projects Turnkey or Supply-only, from Design to final testing and commissioning.

POMA Engineers and Project Teams have demonstrated a tight policy to adhere to Project Execution Plan, Right-First-Time. Airports such as Miami International Airport are specially constrained area and require all attention from POMA to deliver. After Delivery, Transition to Operation and Maintenance happens in a step approach, with performance demonstration, logistic mobilization,

Succesful experience of Pisa, **know-how transfer and hands-on trainings**. Cairo demonstrate that **POMA never lets a client down in achieveing performance**.





Design and Configuration Proven components Eco-design



Design and Realization 12 to 18 months Scalability Reversibility **Skills Management** Simulator driving Simulator Training



Operation and Maintenance Methodology and Tools Long term Maintenance

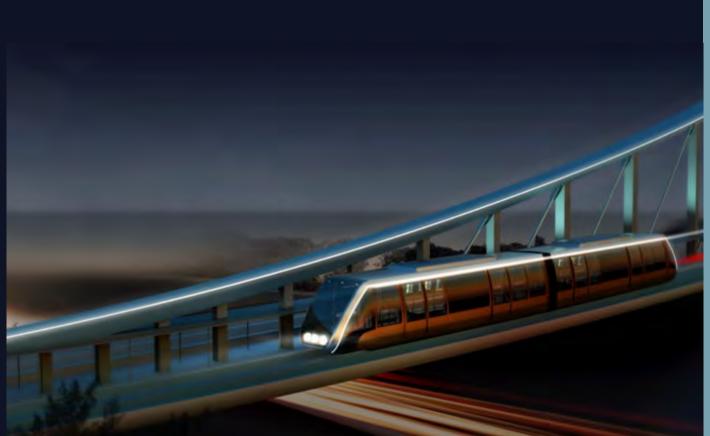


20MA

A PIONEERING SPIRIT

POMA is a leader in cable transportation technology. Ever since it was founded, POMA has been the partner for **innovative and sustainable** designs, paving the way in cable transportation as a mobility solution, from cities to mountains **that people will love to use**.





88 years of innovation

75 % of sales revenue from exports

8 000 installations worldwide

90 reference countries

4 300 employees throughout the world POMA







www.poma.net

